

**EXHIBIT A**

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Strike 3 Holdings, LLC

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9 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**

10 **EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

11 STRIKE 3 HOLDINGS, LLC,

Case No.: 2:21-cv-01165-KJM-KJN

12 Plaintiff,

**DECLARATION OF DAVID  
WILLIAMSON IN SUPPORT OF  
PLAINTIFF'S *EX-PARTE* APPLICATION  
FOR LEAVE TO SERVE A THIRD  
PARTY SUBPOENA PRIOR TO A RULE  
26(f) CONFERENCE**

13 vs.

14 JOHN DOE subscriber assigned IP address  
98.242.52.89,

15 Defendant.

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20 [Remainder of page intentionally left blank]

1                   **DECLARATION OF DAVID WILLIAMSON IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFF'S**  
2                   **MOTION FOR LEAVE TO TAKE DISCOVERY PRIOR TO A RULE 26(f)**  
3                   **CONFERENCE**

4                   1.        My name is David Williamson.

5                   2.        I am over the age of 18 and competent to make this declaration. The facts stated  
6                   in this declaration are based upon my personal knowledge and, if called and sworn as a witness,  
7                   I can and competently will testify to all matters contained herein.

8                   **Education and Career**

9                   3.        Between 1983 to 1986, I attended Bispham Technical College located in  
10                   Bispham, Blackpool, United Kingdom, where I studied computer science.

11                   4.        Since completing my studies at Bispham Technical College, I have acquired over  
12                   34 years of experience in the Information Technology industry.

13                   5.        My experience ranges from working as a service engineer, a hardware engineer,  
14                   a developer, a team leader, an IT consultant, an eInfrastructure manager, an Internet consultant,  
15                   Infrastructure Practice Manager, a Security & Networking Specialty Manager, and a Software  
16                   Consulting Practice Manager. I was also a UK board member for Sun Microsystems  
17                   Professional Services Division.

18                   6.        I have worked in many industries, which significantly include the UK  
19                   Department of Defense (British Aerospace), Sun Microsystems, and AXA Insurance.

20                   7.        As a result of my experience, I have significant technology skills that cross the  
21                   Microsoft & Unix / Linux platforms. These skills are primarily in the areas of software  
22                   development, security, and networking.

23                   8.        I am highly competent in networking technologies and information security, and  
24                   adept at programming in various languages including Java, Javascript, PHP, C, and Assembler.

25                   9.        I also possess significant skills in Databases, Cloud Computing, and other Web  
26                   technologies.

27                   10.       I am currently self employed as an Information Systems and Management  
28                   Consultant. In this role, I work with clients to help them tackle the challenges involved with

1 scaling their Information Technology Applications. The process involves using Agile  
2 methodologies to help companies design and re-factor their applications to use the latest  
3 technology.

4 **Strike 3 Holdings, LLC Background**

5 11. As an Information Systems and Management Consultant, I am employed as an  
6 independent contractor by Strike 3 Holdings (“Strike 3” or “Plaintiff”), a Delaware limited  
7 liability company located at 2140 S. Dupont Hwy, Camden, DE.

8 12. I have been working with Strike 3 since its inception. I undertake the role of  
9 Chief Technology Officer (CTO). Because of the nature of my role with the company, I am  
10 generally familiar with all aspects of the company, and with full knowledge of its Information  
11 Technology Systems.

12 13. Strike 3 owns the intellectual property to the *Blacked*, *Blacked Raw*, *Tushy*, and  
13 *Vixen* adult brands, including the copyrights to each of the motion pictures distributed through  
14 *Blacked*, *Blacked Raw*, *Tushy* and *Vixen* and the trademarks to each of the brand names and  
15 logos. Strike 3 is owned entirely by General Media Systems, LLC and has existed since 2015.  
16 I also undertake the role of Vice President of Technology for General Media Systems, LLC.

17 14. Our company has approximately 15 million visitors to our websites per month  
18 and a loyal following.

19 15. Our company’s philosophies are important.

20 16. We always strive to pay artists and models an amount above that being paid by  
21 other companies. Indeed, we are known for paying our performers the highest rates ever  
22 recorded in the industry. Empowering the artists -- and especially the women we work with --  
23 is at the core of our company’s philosophy.

24 17. We focus on delivering to our subscribers and fans superior quality adult films  
25 and a wonderful customer experience available for a monthly subscription at a fair price. When  
26 Strike 3 first began offering this service, conventional wisdom held that it was destined to fail;  
27 that people would refuse to pay extra to support the production of high quality adult content

1 they enjoy when lesser quality films are available for free. Now, we have a substantial and loyal  
2 customer base that recognize the value of paying a fair price to support the artists that provide  
3 the works they enjoy.

4 18. We provide jobs for nearly 100 people worldwide. We provide good benefits  
5 including health care coverage and have an extremely positive company culture. Our  
6 employees include producers, production managers, video editors, marketing specialists,  
7 accountants, stylists, content managers, and a full team of highly skilled software developers,  
8 system administrators, and a quality assurance department.

9 19. Our movies are known for having some of the highest production budgets of any  
10 in the industry. We invest in and utilize state of the art cinematic equipment. We film using  
11 Hollywood industry standards. And, as our subscriber base grows, we always seek to find ways  
12 to invest in value for our customers.

13 20. Because of this, we have a subscriber base that is one of the largest of any adult  
14 site in the world.

15 21. We are also currently the number one seller of adult DVDs in the United States.

16 22. Our content is licensed throughout the world, which includes most major cable  
17 networks.

18 23. Our success has not gone unnoticed. Indeed, we are very proud that our unique  
19 cinematic films have won many awards. Some of them include:

- 20 a. Best New Studio (XBIZ, 2017)
- 21 b. Studio of the Year (XBIZ, 2018)
- 22 c. Best Cinematography (AVN, 2016)
- 23 d. Director of the Year (AVN, 2016-2018 ; XBIZ, 2017-2018)
- 24 e. Best Director – (XRCO, 2016-2017)
- 25 f. Best Membership Website (AVN, 2016-2017)
- 26 g. Adult Site of the Year – (XBIZ, 2015-2017)
- 27 h. Best marketing campaign – company image (AVN, 2016-2017)

1                   i. Marketing Campaign of the Year (XBIZ, 2018)

2                   j. Greg Lansky - Lifetime Achievement Award (Nightmoves)

3                   k. Vignette Series of the Year (XBIZ, 2018)

4                   24. We also are routinely featured in mainstream media. *Forbes*,<sup>1</sup> *The Daily Beast*,<sup>2</sup>  
5 CBC Radio,<sup>3</sup> *Rolling Stone*,<sup>4</sup> *AdAge*,<sup>5</sup> and *Jezebel*<sup>6</sup> have all published substantial profiles on us.

6                   25. We are proud of our impact on the industry. We have raised the bar in the  
7 industry - leading more adult studios to invest in better content and higher pay for performers.  
8 That is a testament to the entire team, the company we have built, and the movies we create.

9                   26. Unfortunately, piracy is a major threat to our company. We can compete in the  
10 industry, but we cannot compete when our content is stolen.

11                  27. We have discovered that when we put videos online for paid members to view, it  
12 is often less than a day before our movies are illegally available to be downloaded on torrent  
13 websites. We have attempted to identify the initial seeders of the pirated content. However,  
14 due to our significant customer base, it is virtually impossible to 100% identify the actual  
15 individual who initially distributes our content via the torrent network. We do regularly scan  
16 our records for people who appear to be abusing our service, and take action to prevent further  
17 abuse.

20                  <sup>1</sup> "How One Pornographer is Trying to Elevate Porn to Art," *Forbes*, July 20, 2017  
21 <https://www.forbes.com/sites/susannahbreslin/2017/07/20/pornographer-greg-lansky-interview/#2301d3ae6593>

22                  <sup>2</sup> "Meet the Man Making Porn Great Again," *The Daily Beast*, February 18, 2017  
<http://www.thedailybeast.com/meet-the-man-making-porn-great-again>

23                  <sup>3</sup> "Porn-o-nomics: How one director is making a fortune by defying conventional wisdom," *CBC Radio*,  
February 24, 2017 <http://www.cbc.ca/radio/day6/episode-326-sanctuary-cities-la-la-land-vs-jazz-hollywood-in-china-porn-o-nomics-and-more-1.3994160/porn-o-nomics-how-one-director-is-making-a-fortune-by-defying-conventional-wisdom-1.3994167>

24                  <sup>4</sup> "Versace, Champagne and Gold: Meet the Director Turning Porn Into High Art." *Rolling Stone*, April  
15, 2018 <https://www.rollingstone.com/culture/culture-features/versace-champagne-and-gold-meet-the-director-turning-porn-into-high-art-629908/>

25                  <sup>5</sup> "Kanye West's Favorite Pornographer is a Master of SFW Marketing," *AdAge*, August 17, 2018  
<https://adage.com/article/cmo-strategy/sfw-pornographer/314604>

26                  <sup>6</sup> "The One Percent Fantasies of Greg Lansky's Vixen" *Jezebel*, January 9, 2019  
<https://jezebel.com/jerking-off-to-capitalism-the-1-percent-fantasies-of-g-1829976586>

1       28. The issue of pirated content is a significant one; the Global Innovation Policy  
2 Center released a report<sup>7</sup> in June 2019, and found that digital video piracy conservatively causes  
3 lost domestic revenues of at least \$29.2 billion and as much as \$71.0 billion. It also found that  
4 it results in losses to the U.S. economy of between 230,000 and 560,000 jobs and between \$47.5  
5 billion and \$115.3 billion in reduced gross domestic product (GDP) each year. We certainly  
6 feel this pain, as do our paying customers, who are cheated out of access to even more films that  
7 our company does not have the resources to make when pirates freeload off the system instead  
8 of contributing their fair share to pay for the works they enjoy.

9       29. We put a tremendous amount of time, effort and creative energy into producing  
10 and distributing valuable content for our paid customers. It crushes us to see it being made  
11 available for free in just minutes.

12       30. Our movies are typically among the most pirated television shows and movies on  
13 major torrent websites.

14       31. We send on average 50,000 Digital Millennium Copyright Act notices a month  
15 but it does virtually nothing to stop the rampant copyright infringement.

16       32. The most, if not the only, effective way to stop the piracy of our movies on  
17 BitTorrent networks is to file lawsuits like this one.

18       33. We are mindful of the nature of the works at issue in this litigation. Our goal is  
19 not to embarrass anyone or force anyone to settle unwillingly, especially anyone that is  
20 innocent. We are proud of the films we make. We do not want anyone to be humiliated by  
21 them.

22       34. Because of this, our company and our legal team strives to only file strong cases  
23 against extreme infringers. Each lawsuit seeks to stop only those infringers who engage not  
24 only in illegal downloading, but also in large scale unauthorized distribution of our content.

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26  
27       7 “IMPACTS OF DIGITAL VIDEO PIRACY ON THE U.S. ECONOMY” <https://www.theglobalipcenter.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/06/Digital-Video-Piracy.pdf>

35. We also do not seek settlements unless initiated by the defendant or their counsel. We do not send demand letters.

36. We are careful not to proceed with a case against a defendant unless we feel we have a strong case and a good faith basis for doing so. We will not pursue defendants that provide substantiated exculpatory evidence. Nor will we pursue defendants that have proven hardships. Our clear objective is to be mindful and reasonable with each case.

37. We are a respected entertainment company that makes nearly all of its revenue from sales of subscriptions, DVDs, and licenses. Our goal is to deter piracy and redirect the infringement back into legitimate sales. Proceeds we receive from settlements go back into making our company whole.

38. We believe a consumer's choice of what content to enjoy, whether it be adult entertainment or otherwise, is a personal one to that consumer. Therefore, it is our policy to keep confidential the identity of not only our subscribers, but even those we are pursuing for copyright infringement. We typically only reveal a defendant's identity if the defendant does not contact Strike 3 to participate in the request to the Court to permit them to proceed anonymously, or if the Court in a particular action does not allow a defendant to proceed anonymously.

39. Our copyrights are the foundation of our livelihood. Our copyrights enable us to open our office doors each day, pay employees, make a difference in our community, and create motion pictures that raise the industry standard. We have to protect them.

## **Strike 3 Holdings, LLC's Infringement Detection System**

40. I oversaw the design, development, and overall creation of the infringement detection system called VXN Scan (“VNX”) which Strike 3 both owns and uses to identify the IP addresses used by individuals infringing Plaintiff’s movies via the BitTorrent protocol.

41. It took approximately six months to develop VXN.

42. As explained below, VZN has several components and processes.

## The Torrent Collector/Scrapper

43. The first component of VXN is the Torrent Collector

44. Torrent websites host .torrent files or list magnet links referring to .torrent files, which contain torrent metadata. In order to download content through BitTorrent, a user will first download a BitTorrent client (*i.e.*, software that enables the BitTorrent protocol work), and then will search for and acquire .torrent files from torrent websites. The BitTorrent client reads the .torrent file’s metadata, specifically its “Info Hash,”<sup>8</sup> and uses that information to download pieces of the desired computer file that correlate to the .torrent file previously acquired.

45. The Torrent Collector is software that conducts lexical searches of Plaintiff's titles within well-known torrent websites.

46. The Torrent Collector is serviced at Amazon Elastic Compute Cloud (“Amazon EC2”). Amazon EC2 is a web service that provides secure, resizable compute capacity in the cloud.<sup>9</sup>

## The Downloader

47. The second component of VXN is a software called Downloader. After the Torrent Collector's lexical search yields a match (*i.e.*, it has located a .torrent file which establishes that the correlating targeted computer file contains the title of one of Plaintiff's works), the Downloader subsequently downloads the .torrent file and a full copy of the targeted computer file from the whole BitTorrent swarm. To be clear, the Downloader does not obtain a full copy from a single infringer.

48. The targeted computer file is downloaded for human audiovisual verification purposes only. Indeed, downloading the entire targeted computer file is necessary so that Strike 3 can confirm that the targeted computer file, related to a specific .torrent file, is in fact an

<sup>8</sup> The “Info Hash” is the data that the BitTorrent protocol uses to identify and locate the other pieces of the desired file across the BitTorrent network. To be clear, the “Info Hash” is not the hash value of the complete file nor its correlating .torrent file. Instead, it is a unique identifier contained in the metadata of the .torrent file that provides a “map” so that those pieces can be collected and re-assembled into a complete file (i.e., a playable movie) by a BitTorrent client.

<sup>9</sup> See <https://aws.amazon.com/ec2/>

1 infringing copy of a copyrighted work it owns.

2 49. It is impossible for the Downloader to re-distribute or upload any of the retrieved  
3 data, since, as written, the program does not contain such a function. To be clear, the  
4 downloader will never upload data to other computer systems in the BitTorrent network.

5 50. The Downloader then stores the .torrent file and a full copy of the targeted  
6 computer file directly onto a cloud platform account provided by Amazon Web Services  
7 (“AWS”).

8 51. The Downloader is also serviced at Amazon EC2.

9 **The Proprietary Client**

10 52. The third component of VZN is a proprietary BitTorrent client (“Proprietary  
11 Client”).

12 53. After the Downloader downloads the .torrent file and targeted computer file as  
13 described above, the Proprietary Client connects to peers within the swarm associated with that  
14 infringing computer file. The Proprietary Client connects to these peers using a TCP/IP  
15 connection. This connection cannot be spoofed.

16 54. Once the connection is established, the Proprietary Client begins the process of  
17 downloading a piece or multiple pieces of the infringing computer file from other computers  
18 connected to the Internet through IP addresses, which are offering pieces of the infringing  
19 computer file for download (i.e., “peers” in the BitTorrent “swarm”). The Proprietary Client  
20 accomplishes this by using the Info Hash value in the metadata of the .torrent file, which has  
21 already been confirmed to correlate with a digital media file that infringes upon one of Strike  
22 3’s copyrighted works. The BitTorrent protocol ensures that, because the Proprietary Client  
23 requests file pieces based on this specific Info Hash value, it only receives pieces of the related  
24 digital media file. In short, it repeatedly downloads data pieces from peers within the BitTorrent  
25 network which are distributing Plaintiff’s movies.

26 55. In this way, the Proprietary Client emulates the behavior of a standard BitTorrent  
27 client. However, there are two ways in which the Proprietary Client differs from a standard

1 BitTorrent client. The first is that the Proprietary Client is *incapable* of distributing the  
2 infringing computer files. Thus, it is only able to download data from peers in a swarm and is  
3 unable to upload any data to the peers in a swarm. The second exception is that the Proprietary  
4 Client is disabled from storing any of the content obtained from the transaction and the  
5 Proprietary Client does not itself record evidence of infringement.

6 56. The Proprietary Client operates on an independent physical server which is  
7 located in a professional data center in Florida.

8

9 **PCAP Recorder / Capture Card**

10 57. The fourth component of VZN is the PCAP Recorder, which uses a physical  
11 PCAP Capture Card.

12 58. Data sent through the Internet is delivered in the form of “packets” of  
13 information. PCAP stands for “Packet Capture.” A PCAP is a computer file containing  
14 captured or recorded data transmitted between network devices.

15 59. In this case, Plaintiff sought to record numerous infringing BitTorrent computer  
16 transactions in the form of PCAPs. The PCAPs evidence particular IP addresses connecting to  
17 the Proprietary Client and sending pieces of a computer file (which contains an infringing copy  
18 of Plaintiff’s works) to the Proprietary Client.

19 60. Strike 3’s need to record and secure PCAPs is logical since PCAPs contain  
20 specific BitTorrent transaction details of evidentiary value.

21 61. Indeed, a PCAP contains the Internet Protocol (IP) Addresses used in the  
22 network transaction, the date and time of the network transaction, the port number<sup>10</sup> used to  
23 accomplish each network transaction, and the BitTorrent client used to accomplish the network  
24 transaction. All of the above can be useful in identifying an infringer.

25 62. A PCAP also identifies the Info Hash value that was used to obtain the transacted

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27 <sup>10</sup> A port is a communication endpoint. Ports are identified for each protocol and address combination  
by the port number.

1 piece. This information identifies the data that was shared in the recorded transaction as a  
2 constituent part of a specific digital media file, which, as described above, has been confirmed  
3 to be a file that infringes upon one of Strike 3's copyrighted works.

4 63. In order to record the PCAPs in real-time for all BitTorrent transactions which  
5 the Proprietary Client is involved in, VZN uses a Capture Card called Link™ NT40A01  
6 SmartNIC. This is a network capture card that was developed and manufactured by  
7 Napatech™.

8 64. Napatech is the leading provider of reconfigurable computing platforms.<sup>11</sup> It  
9 develops and markets the world's most advanced programmable network adapters for network  
10 traffic analysis and application off-loading.<sup>12</sup> Napatech's "family of SmartNICs enables  
11 government and military personnel to capture all the data running through their networks[.]"<sup>13</sup>

12 65. Within VZN, the Capture Card is connected to the Proprietary Client's network  
13 connection via a passive network tap. A passive network tap allows the Capture Card to record  
14 perfect copies of all traffic without actively interacting with any other components within the  
15 network (i.e., the Proprietary Client). In this manner, the Capture Card retrieves an identical  
16 copy of each and every single network packet which is sent<sup>14</sup> and received by the Proprietary  
17 Client.

18 66. The PCAP Recorder receives that data from the Capture Card and streams the  
19 PCAP files directly onto a cloud platform account provided by AWS. More specifically, the  
20 cloud platform is known as Amazon Simple Storage Service ("Amazon S3"). Within this  
21 Amazon S3 account, Plaintiff has enabled the object lock "legal hold" feature. This feature  
22 "prevents an object version from being overwritten or deleted [...] [which] remains in effect

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25 <sup>11</sup> See <https://marketing.napatech.com/acton/attachment/14951/f-cce2aadf-5242-49dd-b515-31bd48077066/1/-/-/-/Fort%20Huachuca%20Press%20Release.pdf>

26 <sup>12</sup> See <http://www.networkallies.com/partners/napatech>

27 <sup>13</sup> See <https://finance.yahoo.com/news/napatechs-family-smartnics-helps-state-130700070.html>

<sup>14</sup> The Proprietary Client does not send any data to BitTorrent peers. But even if it did, the Capture Card  
would record such transactions.

1 until removed.”<sup>15</sup> Thus, this ensures that the files cannot be modified or deleted.

2 67. Plaintiff’s “legal hold” feature is currently set for three years. Therefore, the  
3 PCAPs cannot be modified or deleted for three years from the date and time the PCAP was first  
4 streamed onto the Amazon s3 cloud.

5 68. To be clear, no PCAP data is stored locally on the Capture Card. Rather, the  
6 PCAP data is streamed in real time and stored directly onto Amazon S3.

7 69. The Capture Card is synchronized with a time server using the Global  
8 Positioning System (GPS). This ensures that the dates and times within the PCAPs are  
9 accurate. Each recorded transaction is recorded in milliseconds (thousandths of a second).

10 70. The independent physical server housing the Capture Card and PCAP Recorder  
11 is also located at a professional data center in Florida.

12 **The PCAP Stamper**

13 71. The fifth component of VZN is the PCAP Stamper software.

14 72. Every 24 hours the PCAP Stamper<sup>16</sup> sends an index of every PCAP file VZN has  
15 ever recorded within the last 24 hours to a 3rd party provider called DigiStamp, Inc.<sup>17</sup>  
16 DigiStamp, Inc. then signs the index with a qualified timestamp. This ensures that the PCAPs  
17 existed on the date and time listed in the timestamp, and that it has not been modified as of the  
18 date and time listed in the timestamp.

19 73. The PCAP Stamper is located on Amazon EC2.

20  
21  
22 <sup>15</sup> See <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/AmazonS3/latest/dev/object-lock-overview.html#object-lock-legal-holds>

23 <sup>16</sup> Though we termed this software the “PCAP Stamper,” this term is not descriptive since it is DigiStamp,  
24 Inc. that actually signs the PCAP index with a qualified timestamp.

25 <sup>17</sup> DigiStamp, Inc. provides “tools to prove the authenticity and integrity of electronic records. By the end  
26 of 2003, DigiStamp had created more than 1 million timestamps for customers. Not a single DigiStamp timestamp  
27 has ever been successfully challenged. In 2005, [DigiStamp] commissioned and completed an external audit so that  
[its] timestamp meets the highest standards of strong legal evidence for authenticating computer data.” Further  
“state and federal agencies, as well as foreign governments, have sought [DigiStamp’s] advice and our products.  
From the Supreme Court of Ohio to the Department of Defense to the federal governments of Mexico and  
Australia, [DigiStamp] [is] recognized as reliable experts who offer sound thinking as well as a fine product.” See  
<https://www.digistamp.com/about-us/aboutus>

## The PCAP Analyzer

74. The sixth component of VXN is the PCAP Analyzer. The PCAP Analyzer is software that: (a) retrieves stored PCAP files from Amazon S3; (b) extracts infringing transaction data from each PCAP; (c) verifies that each retrieved data piece is a part of the .torrent related file (and therefore distributing Plaintiff's copyrighted content) by using cryptographic hashes; and (d) organizes and summarizes the extracted infringing transaction data in a tabular format.

75. Each line item within the PCAP Analyzer's tabular output *always* references an existing PCAP file. In other words, there is a PCAP recording for every infringing transaction listed in the PCAP Analyzer's tabular output. Thus, Plaintiff is always able to provide the original recording (the PCAPs) for each transaction listed in the tabular output. The tabular format is merely a summary of the PCAP data and is created for better human readability.

76. The PCAP Analyzer is connected to Maxmind® GeoIP2 Precision Services geolocation database.<sup>18</sup>

77. Maxmind is “an industry-leading provider of IP intelligence and online fraud detection tools.”<sup>19</sup> “Over 5,000 companies use GeoIP data to locate their Internet visitors and show them relevant content and ads, perform analytics, enforce digital rights, and efficiently route Internet traffic.”<sup>20</sup> Maxmind is not “software” or technology, but instead it is a database. Maxmind compiles information it receives from Internet Service Providers (ISPs) containing the city and state locations of the users of the ISPs and their respective IP addresses. Maxmind maintains and updates this list weekly and sells access to it.

78. VXN connects with the Maxmind database to determine both the Internet Service Provider that assigned a particular IP address as well as the city and state the IP Address traces to. The PCAP Analyzer adds this information to the tabular output.

79. The PCAP Analyzer runs continuously in real-time.

<sup>18</sup> See <https://www.maxmind.com/en/geoip2-precision-services>

<sup>19</sup> See <https://www.maxmind.com/en/company>

20 *Id.*

1       80. The PCAP Analyzer software is located on Amazon EC2.

2       81. The PCAP Analyzer fulfills the same basic function as the well-known software  
3 called Wireshark and follows the same standards.

4       **PURSUANT TO 28 U.S.C. § 1746**, I hereby declare under penalty of perjury under the  
5 laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct.

6       Executed this 3rd day of March, 2021.

7       By: \_\_\_\_\_

DocuSigned by:  
  
B3D04EA36EB34F3...

8       **DAVID WILLIAMSON**

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**EXHIBIT B**

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5 Attorney for Plaintiff

Strike 3 Holdings, LLC

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9 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**

10 **EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

11 STRIKE 3 HOLDINGS, LLC,

Case No.: 2:21-cv-01165-KJM-KJN

12 Plaintiff,

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1 **DECLARATION OF PATRICK PAIGE IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFF'S**  
2 **MOTION FOR LEAVE TO TAKE DISCOVERY PRIOR TO A RULE 26(f)**  
3 **CONFERENCE**

4 I, Patrick Paige, do hereby state and declare as follows:

5 1. My name is Patrick Paige. I am over the age of 18 and I am  
6 otherwise competent to make this declaration.

7 2. This declaration is based on my personal knowledge and, if called  
8 upon to do so, I will testify that the facts stated herein are true and accurate.

9 3. I am a Managing Member at Computer Forensics, LLC a Florida  
10 based expert computer forensics company.

11 4. For approximately 20 years, I have worked in the computer forensics  
12 industry.

13 5. During this time, I have conducted forensic computer examinations  
14 for:

- 15 a. Broward County Sheriff's Office (BSO);
- 16 b. Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI);
- 17 c. U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP);
- 18 d. Florida Department of Law Enforcement (FDLE);
- 19 e. U.S. Secret Service;
- 20 f. Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives (ATF); and
- 21 g. Various municipalities in the jurisdiction of Palm Beach County.

22 6. I have taught over 375 hours of courses in computer forensics  
23 ranging from beginner to advanced levels.

24 7. I have had students in my courses from various government  
25 branches, including: (a) sheriff's offices; (b) agents from the Federal Bureau of  
26 Investigation; (c) agents from the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and

1 Explosives; (d) agents from the Central Intelligence Agency, and (e) individuals  
2 from other branches of government and the private sector.

3 8. I have been called to testify as a fact and expert witness on numerous  
4 occasions in the field of computer forensics in both trial-level and appellate  
5 proceedings before state, federal, and military courts in California, Florida,  
6 Indiana, New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania.

7 9. No court has ever refused to accept my testimony on the basis that I  
8 was not an expert in computer forensics.

9 10. I have worked with a program called Wireshark since 2004.<sup>1</sup> I first  
10 began using this software at the Palm Beach County Sheriff's Office within the  
11 Computer Crimes Unit. In that role, I used Wireshark to conduct online  
12 investigations where individuals transmitted contraband images to me during  
13 online chat sessions. In private practice, I have also used Wireshark to monitor  
14 network traffic while investigating network intrusion cases. Later in my career I  
15 also used this software to examine PCAPs associated with BitTorrent transactions.

16 11. In 2019, I obtained my certification as a Wireshark Certified Network  
17 Analyst.

18 12. I was retained by Strike 3 Holdings, LLC ("Strike 3") to individually  
19 analyze and retain forensic evidence captured by its infringement detection  
20 system.

21 13. In this case, Plaintiff claims that its infringement detection system,  
22 VNX Scan, recorded numerous BitTorrent computer transactions between the  
23 system and IP address 98.242.52.89 in the form of PCAPs.

24  
25  
26 <sup>1</sup> Initially, Wireshark was named "Ethereal" when it was released in 1998. However, it  
27 was renamed "Wireshark" in 2006.

14. PCAP stands for “Packet Capture.” A PCAP is a computer file containing captured or recorded data transmitted between network devices. In short, it is a recording of network traffic.

15. Here, the PCAPs would evidence particular IP addresses connecting to VXN Scan and sending pieces of a computer file (which allegedly contains a piece of an infringing copy of Plaintiff's works) to VXN Scan. The PCAP contains a record data concerning that transaction, including, but not limited to, the Internet Protocol (IP) Addresses used in the network transaction, the date and time of the network transaction, the port number used to accomplish each network transaction, and the Info Hash value that the VXN Scan used as the subject of its request for data.

16. For this case, I received a PCAP from Strike 3 containing information relating to a transaction initiated on 06/16/2020 14:10:52 UTC involving IP address 98.242.52.89.

17. I used Wireshark to view the contents of this PCAP.

18. In reviewing the PCAP, I was able to confirm that the PCAP is evidence of a recorded transaction with IP address 98.242.52.89 initiated at 06/16/2020 14:10:52 UTC. More specifically, the PCAP evidence shows that within that transaction, IP address 98.242.52.89 uploaded a piece or pieces of a file corresponding to hash value

208BB6D56560EDAF3A5C7848334674A1AD9AA863 to VXN Scan.

19. To be clear, the hash value 208BB6D56560EDAF3A5C7848334674A1AD9AA863 recorded in the PCAP is the “Info Hash.” The “Info Hash” is *not* the hash value of the movie file itself.

20. A hash value is an alpha-numeric value of a fixed length that uniquely identifies data. Hash values are not arbitrarily assigned to data merely for identification purposes, but rather are the product of a cryptographic algorithm

applied to the data itself. As such, while two identical sets of data will produce the same cryptographic hash value, any change to the underlying data – no matter how small – will change the cryptographic hash value that correlates to it.

21. The entire file being shared has a hash value (*i.e.*, the “File Hash”). Files are shared on BitTorrent by breaking them down into smaller pieces. To find and re-assemble these pieces, *i.e.*, to download the file using BitTorrent, a user must obtain a “.torrent” file for the specific file that has been broken down into pieces. Each “.torrent” file contains important metadata with respect to the pieces of the file. When this data is put into the cryptographic algorithm, it results in a hash value called the “Info Hash.”

22. The “Info Hash” is the data that the BitTorrent protocol uses to identify and locate the other pieces of the desired file (in this case, the desired file is the respective file for the infringing motion pictures that are the subject of this action) across the BitTorrent network.

23. Using the Info Hash, a user may collect all the pieces of the desired file (either from the user that shared the original piece or from other members of the BitTorrent swarm), to create the playable movie file.

24. Once the user has the playable movie file, the user could: (1) calculate the movie's File Hash value, and (2) visually compare the playable movie file to its copyrighted work to determine whether they are identical, strikingly similar, or substantially similar.

25. Any change in the underlying movie file (including converting the file to a different format, changing the resolution, etc.) will result in the algorithm calculating a different File Hash value. As such, unless two files have the exact same File Hash, visual comparison of two files is the best method by which to determine whether one movie file is a visual copy of another.

1       26. Based on the foregoing, my experience in working with peer-to-peer  
2 networks and BitTorrent protocols, and my review of the PCAP related to Work  
3 No. 1 in Exhibit A of the Complaint, I can conclude that the PCAP provided to me  
4 in this matter is evidence which supports the allegation that IP address  
5 98.242.52.89 engaged in a transaction that included the transmission of a piece or  
6 pieces of a file, in response to a request for data relating to Info Hash value  
7 208BB6D56560EDAF3A5C7848334674A1AD9AA863, in a transaction initiated  
8 at 06/16/2020 14:10:52 UTC.

9        27. I have read David Williamson's declaration which describes the  
10 design and operation of VXN Scan which recorded the PCAP I examined. Based  
11 on his declaration, I believe the PCAP I reviewed is a true reflection of a  
12 transaction that took place and that the PCAPs which Strike 3 stores are  
13 unalterable.

14       28. Based on my experience in similar cases, Defendant's ISP Comcast  
15 Cable is the only entity that can correlate the IP address to its subscriber and  
16 identify Defendant as the person assigned the IP address 98.242.52.89 during the  
17 time of the alleged infringement. Indeed, a subpoena to an ISP is consistently  
18 used by civil plaintiffs and law enforcement to identify a subscriber of an IP  
19 address.

## **DECLARATION**

21 PURSUANT TO 28 U.S.C. § 1746, I hereby declare under penalty of perjury  
22 under the laws of the State of California and the United States of America that the  
23 foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on this 11th day of March 2021.

PATRICK PAIGE

By:

**EXHIBIT C**

1 Lincoln D. Bandlow, Esq. (CA #170449)

lincoln@bandlowlaw.com

2 **Law Offices of Lincoln Bandlow, P.C.**

1801 Century Park East, Suite 2400

3 Los Angeles, CA 90067

Phone: (310) 556-9680

4 Fax: (310) 861-5550

5 Attorney for Plaintiff

Strike 3 Holdings, LLC

6

7

8

9 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**

10 **EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

11 STRIKE 3 HOLDINGS, LLC,

Case No.: 2:21-cv-01165-KJM-KJN

12 Plaintiff,

**DECLARATION OF SUSAN B.**

13 vs.

**STALZER IN SUPPORT OF**  
**PLAINTIFF'S UNOPPOSED**  
**APPLICATION FOR LEAVE TO SERVE**  
**A THIRD PARTY SUBPOENA PRIOR**  
**TO A RULE 26(f) CONFERENCE**

14 JOHN DOE subscriber assigned IP address  
98.242.52.89,

15 Defendant.

16

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19

20 [Remainder of page intentionally left blank]

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**DECLARATION OF SUSAN B. STALZER IN SUPPORT OF PLAINTIFF'S  
MOTION FOR LEAVE TO SERVE A THIRD PARTY SUBPOENA PRIOR TO A  
RULE 26(f) CONFERENCE**

I, Susan B. Stalzer, do hereby state and declare as follows:

1. My name is Susan B. Staizer. I am over the age of 18 and am otherwise competent to make this declaration.

6 2. This declaration is based on my personal knowledge and, if called upon to do so,  
7 I will testify that the facts stated herein are true and accurate.

3. I work for Strike 3 Holdings, LLC (“Strike 3”) and review the content of their motion pictures.

4. I hold a Bachelor's degree and Master's degree in English from Oakland University.

5. I have a long history of working in the fine arts, with an emphasis on writing, including having served as an adjunct professor of composition and literature.

6. I am familiar with Strike 3's plight with online piracy and its determination to protect its copyrights.

7. I was tasked by Strike 3 with verifying that each infringing file identified as a motion picture owned by Strike 3 on torrent websites was in fact, either identical, strikingly similar or substantially similar to a motion picture in which Strike 3 owns a copyright.

9. Strike 3 provided me with digital media files to compare with Strike 3's copyrighted works.

9. Based on the Declaration of David Williamson, I understand that Strike 3 obtained each digital media file using the VYN Scan's Torrent Collector and Downloader components.

10. I viewed each of the digital media files side-by-side with Strike 3's motion pictures, as published on the *Blacked*, *Blacked Raw*, *Tushy*, *Tushy Raw*, and/or *Vixen* websites and enumerated on Exhibit A by their United States Copyright Office identification numbers.

1 11. Each digital media file is a copy of one of Strike 3's motion pictures that is  
2 identical, strikingly similar, or substantially similar to the original work identified by their  
3 United States Copyright Office identification numbers on Exhibit A to the Complaint.

4 12. Additionally, I used American Registry for Internet Numbers (“ARIN”) to  
5 confirm that the ISP did own Defendant’s IP address at the time of the infringements, and hence  
6 has the relevant information to identify Doe Defendant.

## **DECLARATION**

9 PURSUANT TO 28 U.S.C. § 1746, I hereby declare under penalty of perjury under the  
10 laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct.

11 Executed on this 24 day of July, 2021.

SUSAN B. STALZER

By:

**EXHIBIT D**

1 Lincoln D. Bandlow, Esq. (CA #170449)  
2 lincoln@bandlowlaw.com  
3 Law Offices of Lincoln Bandlow, P.C.  
4 1801 Century Park East, Suite 2400  
5 Los Angeles, CA 90067  
Phone: (310) 556-9680  
Fax: (310) 861-5550

6 Attorney for Plaintiff  
7 Strike 3 Holdings, LLC

8  
9  
10 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
11 EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

12 STRIKE 3 HOLDINGS, LLC,  
13 Plaintiff,  
14 vs.  
15 JOHN DOE subscriber assigned IP address  
98.242.52.89,  
16 Defendant.

17 Case No.: 2:21-cv-01165-KJM-KJN

18  
19 **DECLARATION OF LINCOLN D.  
BANDLOW IN SUPPORT OF  
PLAINTIFF'S UNOPPOSED  
APPLICATION FOR LEAVE TO  
SERVE A THIRD-PARTY SUBPOENA  
PRIOR TO A RULES 26(f)  
CONFERENCE**

20 [Remainder of page intentionally left blank]  
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**DECLARATION OF LINCOLN D. BANDLOW**

1 I, Lincoln D. Bandlow, do hereby state and declare as follows:

2 1. I am over the age of 18 and am otherwise competent to make this declaration.

3 2. This declaration is based on my personal knowledge and, if called upon to do so,

4 I will testify that the facts stated herein are true and accurate.

5 3. I am counsel of record for plaintiff Strike 3 Holdings LLC (“Strike 3”) in the  
6 above-captioned matter. I make this Declaration in support of Strike 3’s Motion for Leave to  
7 Serve a Third-Party Subpoena Prior to a Rule 26(f) Conference (“Motion”).

8 4. After Strike 3 initially filed a bill of discovery in Florida state court and sought  
9 to obtain the name and address of the defendant, Subscriber assigned IP address 98.242.52.89  
10 (“Doe”), Doe obtained counsel to object to that action. Strike 3 filed a federal copyright  
11 infringement action instead, and Doe’s identity to this day remains unknown.

12 5. Prior to filing this Motion, on July 14, 2021, I sent a letter to defendant’s last  
13 known counsel, Paul Alan Levy, to confer about the discovery sought here and to try to avoid  
14 unnecessary motion practice for the Court. In my letter, I proposed that the parties enter into a  
15 joint stipulation whereby (1) Doe would consent to Strike 3 being granted leave to issue the  
16 subpoena sought in this Motion, and (2) the Court would enter a Protective Order that would  
17 allow Doe to remain pseudonymous to protect Doe’s privacy and other interests. I also noted  
18 that my client would be willing to agree to a confidentiality agreement protecting Doe’s identity  
19 if Doe did not want to enter into a stipulation with the Court but otherwise would allow Strike 3  
20 to indicate in this Motion that Doe did not oppose the relief requested. A true and correct copy  
21 of that correspondence to Doe’s counsel is attached hereto as Exhibit 1.

22 6. Mr. Levy responded the same day asking for additional information about the  
23 case, which I promptly sent.

24 7. On July 16, Mr. Levy responded that “we have made arrangements with a lawyer  
25 in California to be local counsel if need be. If necessary, I will be admitted pro hac vice to  
26 oppose your effort to identify Doe, for reasons like those that we articulated in the Florida case,

1 less the jurisdictional objections.” Mr. Levy has indicated that his client moved to Sacramento  
2 County.

3 8. To date, neither Doe’s local counsel nor Mr. Levy have noticed their appearance  
4 in this case.

5 9. Mr. Levy declined to produce Doe’s information pursuant to any of the  
6 suggestions outlined in my letter, and instead, stood on Doe’s anonymous and redacted denial.

7 10. Mr. Levy also noted that Doe’s local counsel would leave for vacation on July 18  
8 and be away from some time, and that Mr. Levy would also be on vacation for the last week of  
9 July and “most of August.”

10 11. After some additional emails, Mr. Levy and I scheduled a call to discuss the  
11 matter on August 5. Our detailed discussion resulted in additional emails regarding various  
12 issues being exchanged between counsel.

13 12. On August 16, Mr. Levy explained that he would be on vacation from August 18  
14 through September 4.

15 13. I indicated that I would wait to file any discovery application with the Court until  
16 after Mr. Levy’s vacation ended.

17 14. Since I did not hear back from Mr. Levy after he returned from vacation, I  
18 emailed him on September 13 to continue conferring on this discovery dispute.

19 15. Mr. Levy responded that he needed more time to confer with his client and co-  
20 counsel.

21 16. On September 17, Mr. Levy responded “we are not going to oppose your motion  
22 for early discovery. But we do not want to supply identifying information unless the  
23 confidentiality commitment that you are making is embodied in a court order.”

24 17. On September 20, I sent counsel a stipulation and proposed order that copied the  
25 terms of this Court’s order verbatim.

26 18. I did not hear back from counsel, and on September 24, I sent a follow up email  
27 reminding counsel that the Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(m) deadline was approaching.

1       19. Mr. Levy responded: "We have not offered to stipulate. What we have said is  
2 that we are not going to oppose, and that, once you get an appropriate order, issue a subpoena to  
3 the ISP, and the ISP gives a notice of subpoena, we will tell the ISP that we do not intend to  
4 move to quash." Mr. Levy indicated that if I wanted to submit his email with my application,  
5 "in lieu of a stipulation, I have no problem with that." A true and correct copy of Mr. Levy's  
6 email is attached hereto as Exhibit 2.

7       **PURSUANT TO 28 U.S.C. § 1746**, I hereby declare under penalty of perjury under the  
8 laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct.

9 Executed on this 27<sup>th</sup> day of September, 2021, in Encino, California.

L B  
Lincoln D. Bandlow

Lincoln D. Bandlow

## **Exhibit 1**

**LINCOLN**  
**—**  
**BANDLOW LAW**

lincoln@bandlowlaw.com

July 14, 2021

**VIA EMAIL:**

Paul Alan Levy  
plevy@citizen.org

Dineen Pashoukos Wasylik  
dineen@ip-appeals.com

**RE: Strike 3 Holdings, LLC v. Doe, Case No. 2:21-00600;  
Conferral on Early Discovery**

Dear Mr. Levy and Mr. Wasylik,

As you know, I represent Strike 3 Holdings, LLC (“Plaintiff” or “Strike 3”) in the above-captioned litigation. Strike 3 has filed a Complaint in federal court and will seek early discovery of the name and address of the subscriber assigned IP address 98.242.52.89. This information will be used to conduct a further investigation regarding the identity of the infringer.

Only the Internet service provider (“ISP”) can correlate the subscriber’s identity with a given IP address. In the state action, you objected to the ISP disclosure of this information on, *inter alia*, jurisdictional grounds. Although Strike 3 disagreed with that objection, such concerns are no longer present in this federal litigation. Thus, Strike 3 is required to seek leave of court to request early discovery permitting it to subpoena the ISP for the subscriber’s name and address.

However, to avoid engaging in unnecessary motion practice and burdening the Court, I propose the following: If your client does not oppose Strike 3’s discovery request, I will prepare and file a joint stipulation requesting that the Court grant leave to Strike 3 to issue a subpoena to the ISP. The joint stipulation will also include a protective order allowing your client to remain pseudonymous throughout this litigation and limiting Strike 3’s use of the information only to pursue this litigation

In the alternative, if your client does not oppose Strike 3’s discovery request, but does not want to so stipulate, Strike 3 will agree to enter into a confidentiality agreement with your client (which, similarly, will allow your client to remain pseudonymous and ensure that Strike 3 safeguards your client’s personal identifying information), and Strike 3 will file its standard early discovery motion and will note in the motion that your client does not oppose it.

**LAW OFFICES OF LINCOLN BANDLOW**  
A Professional Corporation

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**LINCOLN**

**BANDLOW LAW**

July 14, 2021

Page 2

If, however, you do not wish to enter into the proposed stipulation and you do oppose Strike 3 seeking leave to subpoena the ISP, then please contact me as soon as possible so that we may conduct the meet and confer required by the Local Rules to discuss Strike 3's proposed motion.

Finally, if you no longer represent the subscriber in this federal matter, please indicate that and inform me of who presently represents the subscriber (if anyone). Obviously, if the subscriber is still unknown and is also unrepresented, I will not be able to confer on the motion and will have to inform the Court of that fact in the motion. Please let me know if you have any questions regarding any of these options. I look forward to your response.

Sincerely,



Lincoln D. Bandlow

## **Exhibit 2**

## Lincoln Bandlow

---

**From:** Paul Levy <plevy@citizen.org>  
**Sent:** Friday, September 24, 2021 2:04 PM  
**To:** Lincoln Bandlow  
**Cc:** Phil Malone  
**Subject:** RE: Meet and Confer

Yes, you are correct. My error.

We have not offered to stipulate. What we have said is that we are not going to oppose, and that, once you get an appropriate order, issue a subpoena to the ISP, and the ISP gives a notice of subpoena, we will tell the ISP that we do not intend to move to quash. That should go pretty quickly

But we are not going to dignify this silly proceeding with a stipulation

Moreover, I have qualms about this proposed order and the stipulation. We have no need to set up the conditions for a challenge to the intended subpoena, and we don't see the point of the proposed informal conference given the circumstances of this case.

Our client is innocent, and has previously submitted an affidavit, saying so, in your client's abortive effort to pursue this discovery in state court in Florida. Our client had an unguarded wi-fi network. Apparently, someone was poaching on that network

You told me on the phone that you want to get identifying information for two purposes – to use discovery to test our client's claim of innocence (presumably, by a forensic examination of her equipment), and assuming that this is verified, to see whether you can identify the poacher from elsewhere in the neighborhood. This proposed order is not calculated to do that

And the stipulation is full of whereas clauses that set forth your client's point of view, but with which we do not agree. So I couldn't sign it

If you would like to submit this email with your application, in lieu of a stipulation, I have no problem with that.

Paul Alan Levy  
Public Citizen Litigation Group  
1600 20th Street, NW  
Washington, D.C. 20009  
(202) 588-7725  
@paulalanlevy  
<https://www.citizen.org/article/internet-free-speech/>

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**From:** Lincoln Bandlow <lincoln@bandlowlaw.com>  
**Sent:** Friday, September 24, 2021 4:49 PM  
**To:** Paul Levy <plevy@citizen.org>  
**Cc:** Phil Malone <pmalone@law.stanford.edu>  
**Subject:** RE: Meet and Confer

Paul,

Yes, I saw this response. Then I responded to it with the mechanism to get all of this done. I sent you the papers that I can file with the court that will get all of this done. You say you want a satisfactory confidentiality order – I sent you a draft of that to stipulate to.

Let me put this to you another way: I could file an ex parte application to allow my client to subpoena the ISP and include a proposed protective order with it – and then say in that application “counsel for defendant does not oppose this request.” If I do so, I can tell you exactly what Judge Delaney will say when she reads it: “If defendant doesn’t oppose it, then why didn’t they just stipulate to it instead of bother me with an unnecessary ex parte application?” And she will be 100% correct to say that. So let’s not have her say that, lets have her grant a stipulation accomplishing all of this – a stipulation letting us subpoena the ISP and putting in place a protective order everyone wants.

THAT’S what I sent to you that I need you to respond to. Please review it and do so if you would so I can get it filed with the court (and indicate in my 4(m) application that the parties have cooperated on the issue and avoided unnecessary ex parte practice). Thanks!

*Lincoln Bandlow*

# **LINCOLN**

---

## **BANDLOW LAW**

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Los Angeles, CA 90067  
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[Lincoln@BandlowLaw.com](mailto:Lincoln@BandlowLaw.com)  
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---

**From:** Paul Levy <[plevy@citizen.org](mailto:plevy@citizen.org)>  
**Sent:** Friday, September 24, 2021 1:35 PM  
**To:** Lincoln Bandlow <[lincoln@bandlowlaw.com](mailto:lincoln@bandlowlaw.com)>  
**Cc:** Phil Malone <[pmalone@law.stanford.edu](mailto:pmalone@law.stanford.edu)>  
**Subject:** Meet and Confer

Lincoln, we are not going to oppose your motion for early discovery. But we do not want to supply identifying information unless the confidentiality commitment that you are making is embodied in a court order. Assuming that you obtain a satisfactory confidentiality order, we will tell the ISP that we are not going to move to quash.

FWIW, my client advises that, so far as she knows, there has been a fair amount of turnover in the neighborhood where she lived at the relevant times, so chances are that nobody who was living nearby and could have been poaching on her wi-fi network is likely to still be around. So this strikes us as perhaps a wild goose chase not likely to justify your client’s expense not to speak of the risk that will accompany the ultimate dismissal of your claims again Doe.

But I recognize that your client is committed to having you complete your due diligence, so forward we must go

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<https://www.citizen.org/article/internet-free-speech/>